

地域保健関連の体系的な評価が  
なされた「知の集積」について

# 米国CDCにおけるメタ・アナリシス等による 評価を踏まえた「知の集積」

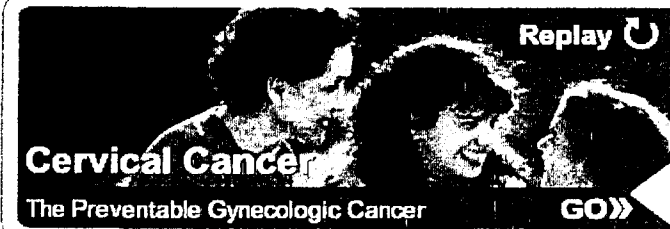
※メタ・アナリシス(meta-analysis)とは、過去に行われた複数の  
研究結果を統合し、より信頼性の高い結果を求める解析手法

- ・ 公衆衛生関連情報については、米国CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: 疾病管理予防センター)において集積・分析・発信
- ・ がん、HIV/AIDS、喫煙など様々なテーマ別に大量の研究論文、統計資料を専門家集団が系統的にまとめ、信頼できる事実を提示
- ・ 内容の要点をわかりやすく小冊子(ファクトシート)にして国民向けに公開



## Cancer Prevention and Control

As a leader in nationwide efforts to ease the burden of cancer, CDC works with national cancer organizations, state health agencies, and other key groups to develop, implement, and promote effective strategies for preventing and controlling cancer.



Colorectal Cancer

World Cancer Day

Cervical Cancer >>

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[Cancer en español](#)

### Cancer Topics



#### About Us

Programs, health campaigns, partners, organization chart



#### Data and Statistics

USCS, other tools, and statistics by cancer type



#### Publications

Order or print fact sheets, brochures, and posters



#### Health Disparities

Ensuring everyone has equal access to cancer care



#### Prevention

Ways to reduce your risk for some types of cancer



#### Research

Links to journal articles by DPC scientists



#### Cancer and Flu

What cancer patients and survivors should know



#### Survivorship

Living with, through, and beyond cancer

### Types of Cancer

- Breast cancer
- Colorectal (colon) cancer
- Gynecologic cancers  
Cervical, ovarian, uterine, vaginal, vulvar
- Hematologic (blood) cancers  
Leukemia, lymphoma, myeloma
- HPV-associated cancers
- Lung cancer
- Prostate cancer
- Skin cancer

#### News

CDC's cancer research, what's new, information for journalists

#### Resources

Feature articles, data and statistics features, podcasts, health-e-cards

### National Programs

- Colorectal Cancer Control Program
- National Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program
- National Program of Cancer Registries
- National Comprehensive Cancer Control Program

#### United States Cancer Statistics

The official federal statistics on new cancer cases and deaths for 2007.

[Gynecologic Cancer Brochure](#)

[Send a Health-e-Card!](#)

[Get Your Mammogram! Podcast](#)

[Contact Us.](#)

## 例)「喫煙(たばこ使用)に関する 米国公衆衛生総監報告書」

- 米国保健省がCDCを中心に数年おきに作成
- 喫煙に関するその時点での科学的知見をテーマ別に系統的に集約
- 1964年の最初の報告書は社会に大きな衝撃を与え、その後の米国のたばこ対策の推進に貢献した
- 2010年版「どのようにしてたばこ煙は病気を起こすのか:たばこ関連疾患の生物学的、行動科学的知見」(約700ページ)

2010年版 公衆衛生総監報告書(左)と市民用ブックレット(右)

# How Tobacco Smoke Causes Disease

The Biology and Behavioral Basis  
for Smoking-Attributable Disease

A Report of the Surgeon General



U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

A Report of the Surgeon General  
How Tobacco Smoke Causes Disease



...what it means to

# you



